

**PARATOI AR GYFER
CWRS & PHRAWF IAITH GYMRAEG
LEFEL 2 (2020)
GWASANAETH TÂN AC ACHUB GOGLEDD
CYMRU**



**Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub
Fire and Rescue Service**

**PREPARATION FOR
NORTH WALES
FIRE AND RESCUE SERVICE
LEVEL 2 (2020)
WELSH LANGUAGE COURSE & TEST**

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Uned 1: Cyfarfod a Chyfarch/ Meeting and Greeting


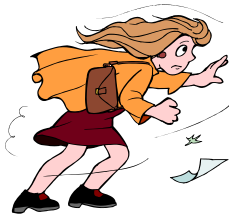

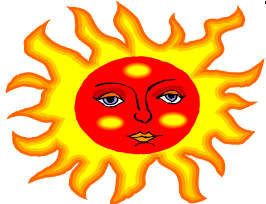




Bore da	<i>Good morning</i>
Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub	<i>Fire and Rescue Service</i>
Gogledd Cymru	<i>North Wales</i>
Sut dach chi?	<i>How are you?</i>
Smae?	<i>How are things?</i>
Bore da	<i>Good morning</i>
Pnawn da	<i>Good afternoon</i>
Noswaith dda	<i>Good evening</i>
Croeso	<i>Welcome</i>
Os gwelwch yn dda	<i>Please</i>
Mae'n ddrwg gen i	<i>I'm sorry</i>
Hwyl	<i>Goodbye</i>

Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub Gogledd Cymru
North Wales Fire and Rescue Service

YMATEB / RESPONSE

Iawn	<i>Fine</i>
Da iawn, diolch	<i>Very well, thank you</i>
Bendigedig	<i>Wonderful</i>
Dim yn ddrwg	<i>Not bad</i>
Ofnadwy	<i>Awful</i>
Wedi blino	<i>Tired</i>
Diolch (yn fawr)	<i>Thanks (very much)</i>
Diolch am ffonio	<i>Thanks for phoning</i>
Diolch am eich help	<i>Thanks for your help</i>

Uned 2: Y Tywydd a Dyddiau'r Wythnos/ *The Weather & Days of the Week*

	
Mae'n bwrw glaw/ <i>It's raining</i>	Mae'n wyntog/ <i>It's windy</i>
	
Mae'n bwrw eira/ <i>It's snowing</i>	Mae'n braf/ <i>It's sunny</i>
	
Mae'n oer/ <i>It's cold</i>	Mae'n boeth/ <i>It's hot</i>
	
Mae'n gymylog/ <i>It's cloudy</i>	Mae'n stormus/ <i>It's stormy</i>

- Dydd Llun - *Monday*
- Dydd Mawrth - *Tuesday*
- Dydd Mercher - *Wednesday*
- Dydd Iau - *Thursday*
- Dydd Gwener - *Friday*
- Dydd Sadwrn - *Saturday*
- Dydd Sul - *Sunday*

- Heddiw - *Today*
- Heno - *Tonight*
- 'Fory - *Tomorrow*

Uned 3: Siarad amdana i/ *Talking about myself*

Helo, Mair Morgan dw i. Dw i'n byw yn Llanfair. Dw i'n dod o F angor. Dw i'n hoffi chwarae sboncen. Dw i ddim yn hoffi smwddio.	<i>Helo, I'm Mair Morgan. I live in Llanfair. I come from Bangor. I like to play squash. I don't like ironing.</i>
Dw i'n gweithio i'r Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub	<i>I work for the Fire and Rescue Service</i>

Helo, Ieuan Morgan dw i Dw i'n byw yn Llanfair Dw i'n dod o F ae Colwyn Dw i'n hoffi chwarae rygbi Dw i ddim yn hoffi siopa Dw i'n gweithio yn Wrecsam	<i>Helo, I'm Ieuan Morgan I live in Llanfair I come from Colwyn Bay I like to play rugby I don't like shopping I work in Wrexham</i>
--	--

Soft mutation after 'o' above – 'o Fae Colwyn / o Fangor'

Dw i'n dod o... / I come from....

A 'soft mutation' happens after the word 'o' in Welsh (*from*)
'Dw i'n dod o....' – 'I come from'

The following letters on the left will change to the letter shown alongside on the right below.

THE SOFT MUTATION

From	To	
P	B	Dw i'n dod o B restatyn (<i>Prestatyn</i>)
T	D	Dw i'n dod o D reffynnon (<i>Treffynnon</i>)
C	G	Dw i'n dod o G aernarfon (<i>Caernarfon</i>)
B	F	Dw i'n dod o F angor (<i>Bangor</i>)
D	Dd	Dw i'n dod o Dd inbych (<i>Dinbych</i>)
G	-	Dw i'n dod o Wunedd (<i>Gwynedd</i>)
LL	L	Dw i'n dod o L andudno (<i>Llandudno</i>)
M	F	Dw i'n dod o F ochdre (<i>Mochdre</i>)
RH	R	Dw i'n dod o R uthun (<i>Rhuthun</i>)

For the Level 2 test, you will only need to learn how to say where you are personally from. Have a look at the table above, to see what the start of that place name would mutate to.

*e.g. I come from Denbigh – 'Dw i'n dod o **Dd**inbych'*

You don't need to mutate English or foreign place names
e.g. I come from Birmingham – Dw i'n dod o Birmingham

Here are some other places that you might need for your test

Lerpwl	<i>Liverpool</i>
Manceinion	<i>Manchester</i>
Caer	<i>Chester</i>
Llundain	<i>London</i>
De Cymru	<i>South Wales</i>
Canolbarth a Gorllewin Cymru	<i>Mid and West Wales</i>
Lloegr	<i>England</i>
Yr Alban	<i>Scotland</i>
Iwerddon	<i>Ireland</i>



O le dach chi'n dod ?
Where do you come from?

Dw i'n dod o **F**ae Colwyn.
I come from Colwyn Bay.

Dw i'n dod o **G**aer.
I come from Chester.

Letters change after the word 'o' every time in Welsh, as we have a 'soft mutation' here.

Uned 4: Rhifau / Numbers

You do not need to learn all the numbers below.

You will need to be able to give a **6 digit telephone number** in the test (*numbers zero to nine*), and also learn how to say your **house number**, if asked for your address.

The other numbers are for your information only.

You will have an opportunity to learn them all later, using the Level 3 Welsh course materials.

0	Dim		
1	Un	21	dau ddeg un
2	Dau	22	dau ddeg dau
3	Tri	23	dau ddeg tri
4	Pedwar	24	dau ddeg pedwar
5	Pump	25	ddau ddeg pump
6	Chwech	26	ddau ddeg chwech
7	Saith	27	ddau ddeg saith
8	Wyth	28	dau ddeg wyth
9	Naw	29	dau ddeg naw
10	Deg	30	tri deg
11	un deg un	31.	Repeat as per 10s and 20s
12	un deg dau		
13	un deg tri		
14	un deg pedwar	40	pedwar deg
15	un deg pump	50	pump deg
16	un deg chwech	60	chwe deg
17	un deg saith	70	saith deg
18	un deg wyth	80	wyth deg
19	un deg naw	90	naw deg
20	dau ddeg	100	cant

Uned 4: Holi cwestiynau personol/ *Asking personal questions*

Enw - *Name*

Enw llawn - *Full name*

Cyfeiriad - *Address*

Cod Post – *Post Code*

Rhif ffôn - *Telephone number*

Gwaith - *Work*

What is your name?

Be ydy'ch **enw** chi?

What is your address?

Be ydy'ch **cyfeiriad** chi?

What is your post code?

Be ydy'ch **côd post** chi?

What is your phone number?

Be ydy'ch **rhif ffôn** chi?

What is your work/job?

Be ydy'ch **gwaith** chi?

Who are you?

Pwy dach chi?

Where do you live?

Lle dach chi'n byw?

Where do you come from?

O le dach chi'n dod?

What do you like doing?

Be' dach chi'n hoffi wneud?

What are you doing?

Be' dach chi'n wneud?

Where do you work?

Lle dach chi'n gweithio?

When do you work?

Pryd dach chi'n gweithio?

Who do you work with?

Efo pwy dach chi'n gweithio?

How do you go to work?

Sut dach chi'n mynd i'r gwaith

A	Mair, dach chi'n byw yn Llanfair?	A	<i>Mair, do you live in Llanfair?</i>
B	Ydw, dw i'n byw yn Llanfair.	B	<i>Yes (I do), I live in Llanfair.</i>
A	Dach chi'n byw yn Stryd y Farchnad?	A	<i>Do you live in Market Street?</i>
B	Nac ydw, dw i ddim yn byw yn Stryd y Farchnad.	B	<i>No, I don't live in Market Street.</i>
A	Dach chi'n dod o Gaernarfon?	A	<i>Do you come from Caernarfon?</i>
B	Nac ydw, dw i ddim yn dod o Gaernarfon. Dw i'n dod o Fangor.	B	<i>No, I don't come from Caernarfon. I come from Bangor.</i>
A	Dach chi'n hoffi chwarae tenis?	A	<i>Do you like to play tennis?</i>
B	Ydw, dw i'n hoffi chwarae tenis.	B	<i>Yes, I like to play tennis.</i>
A	Dach chi'n gweithio yn Llanelwy?	A	<i>Do you work in St Asaph?</i>
B	Nac ydw, dw i ddim yn gweithio yn Llanelwy.	B	<i>No, I don't work in St Asaph.</i>

Remember when answering		
YDW	means	<i>Yes I am & Yes I do</i>
NAC YDW	means	<i>No, I'm not & No, I don't</i>

Diddordebau / Interests

Be amdanoch chi
Be dach chi'n hoffi neud?

*What about you?
What do you like doing?*

Dwi'n hoffi.....
Dwi ddim yn hoffi.....

*I like to.....
I don't like to...*

mynd i'r theatr
mynd i'r sinema
mynd i'r dafarn
mynd i'r gampfa
bwyta allan
gwylïo'r teledu
coginio
siopa

*going to the theatre
going to the cinema
going to the pub
going to the gym
eating out
watching television
cooking
shopping*

Chwaraeon/ Sports

Dwi'n hoffi.....
Dwi ddim yn hoffi.....

*I like to.....
I don't like to...*

nofio
rhedeg
cerdded
cadw'n heini

*swimming
running
walking
keeping fit*

chwarae pêl-droed
chwarae pêl-rhwyd
chwarae rygbi
chwarae tenis
chwarae sboncen
chwarae golff
chwarae criced
chwarae hoci

*playing football
playing netball
playing rugby
playing tennis
playing squash
playing golf
playing cricket
playing hockey*

Y Gwaith / Work

Be ydy'ch enw chi? *What is your name?*
_____ dw i. / I'm _____.

Be ydy'ch rhif ffôn chi? *What is your phone number?*
01492 804699 **Dim**, un, bedwar, naw, dau.....
(it will be fine to answer with the numbers only)

Dw i'n gweithio i'r Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub
I work for the Fire and Rescue Service

Lle dach chi'n gweithio? *Where do you work?*
Dw i'n gweithio yn Llandudno. *I work in Llandudno.*

Efo pwy dach chi'n gweithio heddiw? *Who do you work with?*
Dw i'n gweithio efo ... *I work with....*

Pryd dach chi'n gweithio? *When do you work?*
Dw i'n gweithio Dydd Llun tan Dydd Gwener.
I work Monday until Friday.

Sut dach chi'n mynd i'r gwaith? *How do you go to work?*
Dw i'n gyrru i'r gwaith. *I drive to work*
Dw i'n seiclo i'r gwaith *I cycle to work*
Dw i'n cerdded i'r gwaith. *I walk to work*

Dach chi'n...? - Do you...? or Are You...?

ANSWERING	
YDW	<i>Yes, I do</i>
NAC YDW	<i>No, I don't</i>

Dach chi'n gweithio yn Abergele? *Do you work in Abergele?*

Ydw, dw i'n gweithio yn Abergele. *Yes. I work in Abergele.*
Nac ydw, dw i'n gweithio yn Wrexham. *No, I work in Wrexham.*

Dach chi'n byw yn Llandudno? *Do you live in Llandudno?*

Nac ydw. Dw i'n byw yn Abergele. *No, I live in Abergele.*

Dach chi'n siarad Cymraeg? *Do you speak Welsh?*

Ydw, tipyn bach. *Yes, a little bit.*
Dw i'n dysgu Cymraeg. *I'm learning Welsh.*



Dach chi'n hoffi coffi?
Ydw

Uned 5: Siarad am bobl eraill/ *Talking about other people*

Questions about him

Lle mae leuan yn byw?	<i>Where does leuan live?</i>
O le mae o'n dod?	<i>Where does he come from?</i>
Be' mae o'n hoffi wneud?	<i>What does he like doing?</i>
Lle mae o'n gweithio?	<i>Where does he work?</i>
Pryd mae o'n gweithio?	<i>When does he work?</i>
Efo pwy mae o'n gweithio?	<i>With whom does he work?</i>

Questions about her

Lle mae Mair yn byw?	<i>Where does Mair live?</i>
O le mae hi'n dod?	<i>Where does she come from?</i>
Be' mae hi'n hoffi wneud?	<i>What does she like doing?</i>
Lle mae hi'n gweithio?	<i>Where does she work?</i>
Pryd mae hi'n gweithio?	<i>When does she work?</i>
Efo pwy mae hi'n gweithio?	<i>With whom does she work?</i>

Answering questions about her

Mae Mair yn byw yn Llanfair	<i>Mair lives in Llanfair</i>
Mae hi'n dod o Fangor	<i>She comes from Bangor</i>
Mae hi'n hoffi siopa	<i>She likes shopping</i>
Mae hi'n gweithio yn Abergele	<i>She works in Abergele</i>
Mae hi'n gweithio shifftiau	<i>She works shifts</i>
Mae hi'n gweithio efo Huw	<i>She works with Huw</i>

Answering questions about him

Mae Ieuan yn byw yn Llanfair	<i>Ieuan lives in Llanfair</i>
Mae o'n dod o Fae Colwyn	<i>He comes from Colwyn Bay</i>
Mae o'n hoffi seiclo	<i>He likes cycling</i>
Mae o'n gweithio yn Llanellwyr	<i>He works in St Asaph</i>
Mae o'n gweithio shifftiau	<i>He works shifts</i>
Mae o'n gweithio efo Rhian	<i>He works with Rhian</i>

Uned 6: Oes gynnoch chi?/ Have you got?

Oes gynnoch chi **gar**? *Have you got a car?*
 Oes gynnoch chi **feic**? *Have you got a bike?*
 Oes gynnoch chi **ffôn**? *Have you got a phone?*

Oes gynnoch chi **deulu**? *Have you got a family?*
 blant? *children?*
 frawd? *a brother?*
 chwaer? *a sister?*

Oes gynnoch chi **gi**? *Have you got a dog?*
 gath? *a cat?*

Oes gynnoch chi **larwm mwg**? *Have you got a smoke alarm?*
 gynllun ddianc? *an escape plan?*
 nam ar y clyw? *a hearing impairment?*
 beiriant sychu dillad? *a tumble dryer?*

ANSWERING	
OES	Yes
NAC OES	No
OES MAE GEN I.....*	Yes I have got a.
NAC OES, DOES GEN I DDIM*	No I haven't got a...

Oes, mae gen i **gar**.
Yes, I've got a car.

Nac oes, does gen i ddim car. Mae gen i **feic**
No, I haven't got a car. I've got a bike.

Oes, mae gen i* **frawd**. Does gen i ddim **chwaer**.
Yes, I've got a brother. I haven't got a sister.

**soft mutation – see table on page 6 : always in the question and after 'Mae gen i....' above*

Uned 7: Ga i...? / May I... or Can I....?

Ga i helpu?

May I help?

Ga i weld copi?

May I see a copy?

Ga i neud apwyntiad?

May I make an appointment?

Ga i siarad efo Diffoddwr Tân Jones? *May I speak with Firefighter Jones?*

Ga i gymryd neges?

May I take a message?

Ga i baned o de?

May I have a cup of tea?

ANSWERING

CEWCH

Yes, you may

NA CHEWCH

No, you may not

Test yourself....

What are the following in Welsh?

1. May I see Mr Jones please?
2. May I speak to Firefighter Hughes please?
3. May I make an appointment?
4. May I talk to Firefighter Roberts?

Uned 8: Gofyn i rywun wneud rhywbeth/ Asking someone to do something

Ydy'n bosib i chi..?	<i>Is it possible for you to..?</i>
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help – helpu

Ydy'n bosib i chi helpu ? <i>Is it possible for you to help?</i>
--

phone - ffonio

Ydy'n bosib i chi ffonio ? <i>Is it possible for you to phone?</i>
--

send – anfon

Ydy'n bosib i chi anfon e-bost? <i>Is it possible for you to send an e-mail?</i>
--

speak/talk – siarad

Ydy'n bosib i chi siarad efo Mrs Hughes? <i>Is it possible for you to speak with Mrs Hughes?</i>
--

ANSWERING	
YDY	<i>Yes, it is</i>
NAC YDY	<i>No, it isn't</i>

Test yourself. What are the following in Welsh?

1. Is it possible for you to help Mrs Roberts?
2. Is it possible for you to phone Mrs Jones please?
3. Is it possible for you to send and e-mail?
4. Is it possible for you to work Monday?

Uned 9: Gorchmynion / Commands

All formal commands in Welsh end in – **WCH**.

Here are some useful everyday commands to learn for the test.

Eisteddwch i lawr	<i>Sit down</i>
Dewch i mewn	<i>Come in</i>
Ewch i lawr y ffordd	<i>Go down the road</i>
Siaradwch yn araf, os gwelwch yn dda	<i>Speak slowly please</i>
Stopiwch!	<i>Stop!</i>
Arhoswch yma	<i>Wait / Stay here</i>
Trowch i'r dde	<i>Turn right</i>
Trowch i'r chwith	<i>Turn left</i>

Uned 10: Ateb y ffon / Answering the phone

Bore da
Gwasanaeth Tân ac Achub

*Good morning,
Fire and Rescue Service*

Glyn yn siarad...

Glyn speaking...

Sut ga i helpu?

How can I help?

Dw i'n dysgu Cymraeg

I'm learning Welsh

Dw i'n siarad tipyn bach o Gymraeg

I speak a little Welsh

Un funud...

One moment...

Dyma Diffoddwr T an _____

Here's Firefighter _____

Diolch am alw / am ffonio

Thank you for calling / phoning

Hwyl!

Goodbye!



Uned 11: Cyfarfodydd / *Meetings*



Croeso i'r cyfarfod
Welcome to the meeting

Mae croeso i chi siarad Cymraeg
You're welcome to speak Welsh

Dyma'r te / Dyma'r coffi / Dyma'r dŵr
Here is the tea / Here is the coffee / Here is the water

Dyma Prif Swyddog T an Smith
Here is Chief Fire Officer Smith

Oes gynnoch chi gwestiynau?
Have you got any questions?

Diolch pawb.
Thank you all.

EXAMPLE OF LEVEL 2 TEST PAPER

This won't be the paper given to you in your test. This is an example, but it is worth practicing the phrases you see here, and ensure that you learn all the other phrases in the practice pack too.

GWASANAETH TÂN AC ACHUB GOGLEDD CYMRU
NORTH WALES FIRE AND RESCUE SERVICE

CYFLWYNIAD I'R GYMRAEG – lefel 2 (2020) *AN INTRODUCTION TO WELSH – level 2 (2020)*

Candidate's Instructions

If you need to correct yourself, your final answer will be accepted as your chosen answer.

If you are unable to answer at all, you should say 'PASS'.
You will then be able to return to this question at the end.

1. Answer the following questions in Welsh : [40]

1. Sut dach chi?
2. Pwy dach chi?
3. Lle dach chi'n gweithio?
4. Be ydy'ch cyfeiriad chi?
5. Be dach chi'n hoffi neud?
6. Dach chi'n byw yn Llandudno?
7. Oes gynnoch chi peiriant sychu dillad?
8. Efo pwy dach chi'n gweithio?
9. Sut dach chi'n mynd i'r gwaith?
10. Ga i neud apwyntiad?

2..How would you say the following in Welsh? [45]

1. Good morning
2. How are you?
3. It's raining
4. I live in Llanelwy
5. I work in Caernarfon
6. I work for the Fire and Rescue Service
7. Can I / May I help?
8. What is your address?
9. Siân lives in Abergele
10. I've got a dog
11. Is it possible for you to email?
12. Wait here
13. Thank you for phoning
14. Lowri speaking
15. North Wales Fire and Rescue Service

3. Talk about yourself. [15]

1. Introduce yourself by name [1]
2. Say where you live and that you like living there [4]
3. Say where you work and mention who you work with [4]
4. Say two things about your family or pets [4]
5. Say something about your interests, and either where you go to do this activity, or when [2]

Part 3 of the Test – Prepare your sentences in advance of the test

Try preparing similar sentences as the following for Part 3 of the test, by replacing the words underlined, with information about yourself.

Helo, Mair Morgan dw i / leuan Morgan dw i.

Dw i'n byw yn Llanfair. Dw i'n hoffi byw yn Llanfair.

Dwi'n gweithio yn Wreccsam.

Dw i'n gweithio efo Sioned a Siôn.

Mae gen i frawd. Mae o'n hoffi chwarae tenis.

Mae gen i gi o'r enw Sgwbi Dŵ. Mae o'n hoffi bwyta Pedigree Chum.

Dw i'n hoffi nofio yn Wreccsam.

Dw i'n hoffi nofio, Dydd Sadwrn. (see page 12 for interests)

Write your sentences in advance of the test.
Practise saying and repeating these in advance.

Your Sentences....